

大学入学共通テストについて
～リーディング第2問A（10点分）～

英語科
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1) 共通テストの思考力

前回に引き続き、リーディング第2問Aのカギを握る、「事実と意見の見極め」について見ていきます。前回、平成29年度試行テストを見ましたので、今回は、平成30年度試行テストを検証し、変更箇所やその理由を考察することで、効果的な学習につなげたいと思います。

2) センター試験で「意見文」と言えば…

第3問B（2018本試験）

Jennifer : So, are you saying that 30 ?

- ① audiences enjoy watching stories of people achieving success
- ② audiences want to watch interviews of hardworking athletes
- ③ documentary films can make audiences happy very easily
- ④ it is important for us to spend a long time making our movie

相手の意見を要約する文なので、助動詞などを用いた表現が解答を見分けるカギとなっています。その流れは共通テストでも継承され、助動詞をしっかりと理解する必要があります。

3) 平成30年度 試行テストの正答率

第2問 A

問1は89%、問2は87%、問3は68%、問4は58%、問5は58%

(29年度の 問1：37% 問4：14% のように差が出た問題はなくなった)

4) 実際の問題

A You are a member of the cooking club at school, and you want to make something different. On a website, you found a recipe for a dish that looks good.

EASY OVEN RECIPES

Here is one of the top 10 oven-baked dishes as rated on our website. You will find this dish healthy and satisfying.

Meat and Potato Pie

Ingredients (serves about 4)

A	1 onion 🥄 × 2 flour 🥄 × 1 vegetable oil	2 carrots 🥄 × 1 tomato paste 🥄 × 2 soup stock	500g minced beef 🥄 × 1 Worcestershire sauce salt & pepper
B	3 boiled potatoes	40g butter	
C	sliced cheese		

Instructions

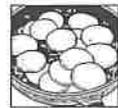
Step 1: Make A

1. Cut the vegetables into small pieces, heat the oil, and cook for 5 minutes.
2. Add the meat and cook until it changes color.
3. Add the flour and stir for 2 minutes.
4. Add the soup stock, Worcestershire sauce, and tomato paste. Cook for about 30 minutes.
5. Season with salt and pepper.



Step 2: Make B

1. Meanwhile, cut the potatoes into thin slices.
2. Heat the pan and melt the butter. Add the potatoes and cook for 3 minutes.



Step 3: Put A, B, and C together, and bake

1. Heat the oven to 200°C.
2. Put A into a baking dish, cover it with B, and top with C.
3. Bake for 10 minutes. Serve hot.



REVIEW & COMMENTS



cooking@master *January 15, 2018 at 15:14*
This is really delicious! Perfect on a snowy day.



Seaside Kitchen *February 3, 2018 at 10:03*
My children love this dish. It's not at all difficult to make, and I have made it so many times for my kids.

助動詞に注目する必要はありますが、判断の根拠が大切です。

問1 This recipe would be good if you want to ().

1 cook chicken for lunch (食材は牛肉)

2 eat something sweet (甘くはない)

3 enjoy a hot dish on a cold day

→ cooking@master の意見 This is really delicious! Perfect on a snowy day.

4 prepare a quick meal without using heat (heat, cook, bake に注目)

問2 If you follow the instructions, the dish should be ready to eat in about ().

1 half an hour 2 one hour 3 twenty minutes 4 two to three hours

最低でも、5分 (STEP1-1)、2分 (STEP1-3)、30分 (STEP1-4)、3分 (STEP2-2)、10分 (STEP3-3) と合計で50分かかることは明記されており、それらを考慮し2が答えとなります。

問3 Someone who does not like raw carrots may eat this dish because ().

1 carrots are not used (使われています)

2 many kinds of spices are used (塩コショウ)

3 the carrots are cooked

→ STEP1-1 Cut the vegetables into small pieces, heat the oil, and cook for 5 minutes.

4 the carrots are very fresh (記載がありません)

問4 According to the website, one fact (not an opinion) about this recipe is that it is ().

1 highly ranked on the website (トップ10入り)

2 made for vegetarians (肉入り)

3 perfect for taking to parties (判断できない)

4 very delicious (個人の意見)

問5 According to the website, one opinion (not a fact) about this recipe is that ().

1 a parent made this dish many times (事実)

2 it is easy to cook (感想・意見)

3 it is fun to cook with friends (記載なし)

4 the recipe was created by a famous cook (記載なし)

Seaside Kitchen My children love this dish. It's not at all difficult to make, and I have made it so many times for my kids.

5) まとめ

平成29年度で正答率が低すぎた複数マークが、第2問Aからはなくなりました（ほかの問いでは残っていますので、本番でどうなるかはわかりません!）、その結果、正答率が上がったと考えられます。ただし、わかりやすくなったとは言え、語数が増えていますので、解答にかかった時間は増えたようです（未確認）。次回は第2問Bを検証していきます。