

大学入学共通テストについて
～リーディング第4問（16点分）パート2～

英 語 科
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1) 第4問からCEFR-B1

CAN-DO は

- ①比較的短い記事、レポート、資料などから、自分が必要とする情報を読み取り、論理の展開や書き手の意図を把握することができる。
- ②身近な話題や馴染みのある社会的な話題に関する記事やレポート、資料などを読んで概要や要点を把握したり、情報を整理したりすることができる。また、文章の論理展開を把握したり、要約したりすることができる。
- ③短い物語を読んで、概要を把握することができる。

平成30年度 試行テスト 第4問

問1 Neither David Moore nor the librarian mentions ().

読書習慣に関する2つの記事を読み、どちらの書き手も言及していないことを把握する。

問2 The librarian is from ().

読書習慣に関するグラフと記事から、必要な情報を得る。

問3 According to the articles, reading for pleasure has good effects on students' (). (You may choose more than one option.)

読書習慣に関する2つの記事から、必要な情報を得る。

問4 David Moore states that students (), and the librarian states that they (). (Choose a different option for each box.)

読書習慣に関する2つの記事を読み、それぞれの書き手が言及していることを把握する。

問5 Based on the information from both articles, you are going to write a report for homework. The best title for your report would be “ (). ”

2つの記事を基に、宿題としてレポートを書く際、どれがレポートのタイトルとしてふさわしいかを判断する。

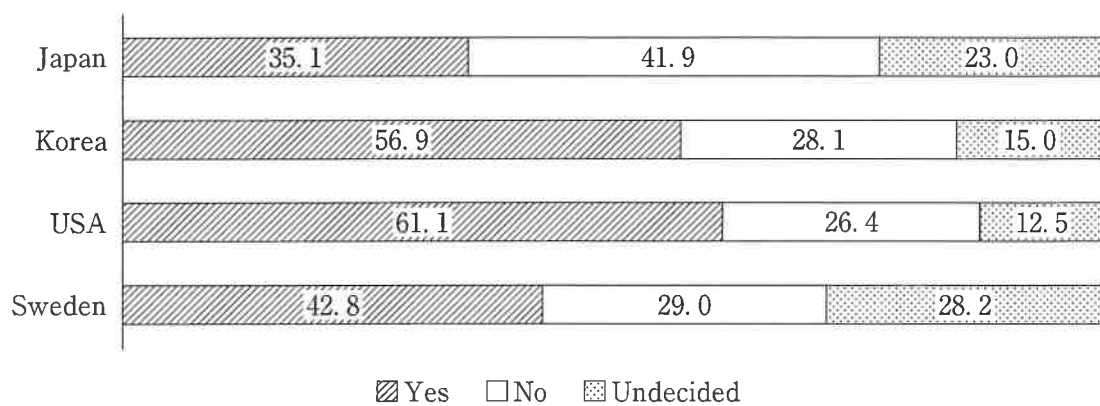
2) 第4問：平成29年度試行テスト（12分間で解いてください、問題→解説です。）

第 4 問

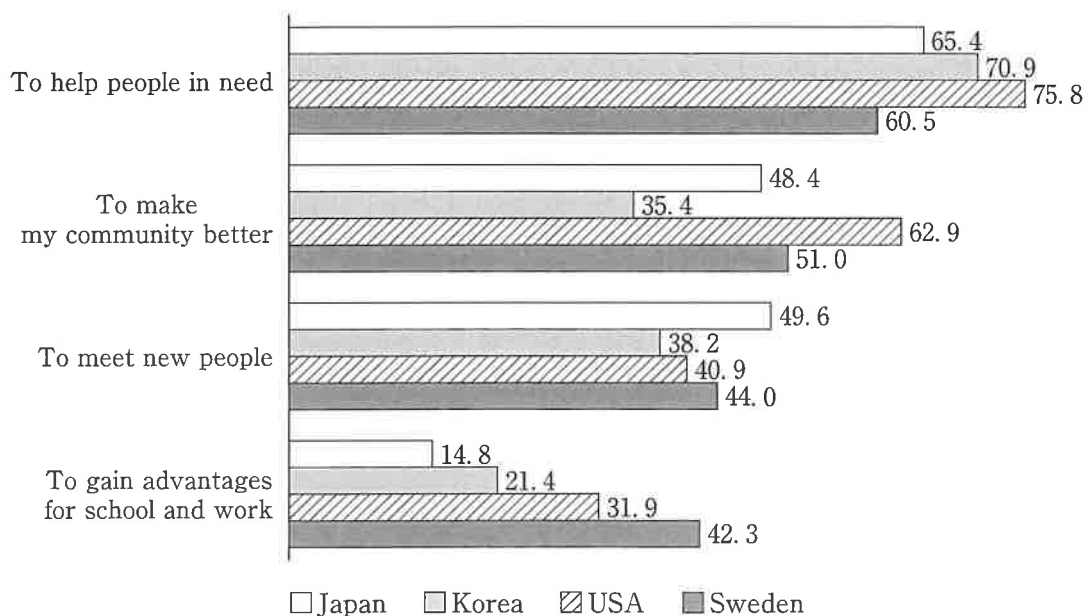
In class, everyone wrote a report based on the two graphs below. You will now read the reports written by Ami and Greg.

A survey was given to people between the ages of 13 and 29. To answer the question in Graph 2, the participants were able to choose more than one reason.

Graph 1: Are You Interested in Volunteer Work? (%)



Graph 2: Why Are You Interested in Volunteering? (%)



Ami Kitamura

I was surprised when I saw Graph 1 because the percentage of Japanese participants who are interested in volunteering was higher than I had expected. As far as I know, none of my friends are doing any volunteer activities. So, I think we should motivate students in Japan to do more volunteering.

In order to do that, it's important to consider the merits of doing volunteer work. According to Graph 2, 65.4% of Japanese participants said they are interested in volunteering because they want to help people in need. Also, the percentage of Japanese participants who chose "To meet new people" was the highest among the four countries.

I think more Japanese students should learn about the benefits of volunteering. Thus, for the school festival I plan to make a poster that says, "You can help people in need and make new friends at the same time!" I hope many students will see it and become more interested in volunteer work.

Greg Taylor

In the USA, volunteering is common, so I was not surprised that it has the highest percentage of people who are interested in volunteer work. Graph 2 shows that a lot of American participants answered they are interested in volunteer work because they want to help people in need. I think this reason is important because students would feel a sense of achievement by helping people.

However, I was shocked to see that only 35.1% of Japanese participants are interested in volunteer work. I thought it would be more common in Japan. According to the information in Graph 2, only a few participants in Japan recognize the advantages for school and work. I recently heard Japanese universities and companies now put more value on volunteer experience than before. If more students understand these advantages, I think their interest in volunteering will increase.

Students should do volunteer work for the following two reasons. First, helping people in need will give students a feeling of accomplishment. Second, volunteering will also provide them with advantages for their future career. Therefore, I will compose a newsletter about these two benefits of doing volunteer work, and distribute it to students at school.

問 1 20 felt that the percentage of Japanese participants who were interested in volunteer work was lower than expected.

- ① Ami
- ② Both Ami and Greg
- ③ Greg
- ④ Neither Ami nor Greg

問 2 Both Ami and Greg say that Japanese students should 21.

- ① discuss the benefits of volunteer work with students from other countries
- ② focus on studying and then consider doing volunteer work after graduating
- ③ know that doing volunteer work has good effects on those who do it
- ④ realize that volunteer work is becoming popular in other countries

問 3 Neither Ami nor Greg mentioned “ 22 ” in their reports.

- ① To gain advantages for school and work
- ② To help people in need
- ③ To make my community better
- ④ To meet new people

問 4 In their reports, Ami says she will [a] and Greg says he will [b]. 23

- ① a . give a survey b . make a speech
- ② a . give a survey b . write a newsletter
- ③ a . make a poster b . make a speech
- ④ a . make a poster b . write a newsletter

問 5 You found four articles on the Internet. Based on the titles below, the most useful article for both Ami's and Greg's plans would be "24".

- ① Differences between Volunteer Work and Community Service
- ② How to Make Friends while Volunteering Abroad
- ③ Supporting People in Need through Volunteer Work
- ④ Volunteer Experiences and Your Future Career

3) 全訳

Ami Kitamura

I was surprised when I saw Graph 1 because the percentage of Japanese participants who are interested in volunteering was higher than I had expected.

グラフ 1 を見て驚いたのは、ボランティアに興味のある日本人の参加率が予想以上に高かったことです。

As far as I know, none of my friends are doing any volunteer activities.

私の知る限り、私の友人はボランティア活動を行っていません。

So, I think we should motivate students in Japan to do more volunteering.

日本の学生にもっとボランティアに対してやる気を起こさせる必要があると思います。

In order to do that, it's important to consider the merits of doing volunteer work.

そのためには、ボランティア活動を行うメリットを考慮することが重要です。

According to Graph 2, 65.4% of Japanese participants said they are interested in volunteering because they want to help people in need.

グラフ 2 によると、日本人の参加者の 65.4% は、困っている人々を助けたいという理由でボランティアに興味があると答えています。

Also, the percentage of Japanese participants who chose "To meet new people" was the highest among the four countries.

また、「新たな人との出会い」を選んだ日本人の割合は、4 カ国中最も高かったです。

I think more Japanese students should learn about the benefits of volunteering.

もっと多くの日本人学生がボランティアのメリットについて学ぶべきだと思います。

Thus, for the school festival I plan to make a poster that says, "You can help people in need and make new friends at the same time!"

そこで、文化祭では、「困っている人を助けたり、新しい友達を作ったりすることもできる！」というポスターを作る予定です。

I hope many students will see it and become more interested in volunteer work.

多くの学生に見てもらい、ボランティア活動にもっと興味を持ってもらいたいです。

Greg Taylor

In the USA, volunteering is common, so I was not surprised that it has the highest percentage of people who are interested in volunteer work.

アメリカではボランティア活動が一般的ななので、ボランティア活動に興味を持つ人の割合が最も高いのも驚きではありません。

Graph 2 shows that a lot of American participants answered they are interested in volunteer work because they want to help people in need.

グラフ 2 は、多くのアメリカ人参加者が、困っている人々を助けたいので、ボランティア活動に興味があると回答したことを示しています。

I think this reason is important because students would feel a sense of achievement by helping people.

学生は人を助けることで達成感を感じていて、この理由は重要だと思います。

However, I was shocked to see that only 35.1% of Japanese participants are interested in volunteer work.

しかし、日本人の参加者の 35.1% だけしかボランティア活動に興味を持っていないのに驚きました。

I thought it would be more common in Japan.

日本ではもっと一般的だと思いました。

According to the information in Graph 2, only a few participants in Japan recognize the advantages for school and work.

グラフ 2 の情報によると、日本では学業や就業への利点を認識している参加者はごくわずかです。

I recently heard Japanese universities and companies now put more value on volunteer experience than before.

最近、日本の大学や企業がボランティアの経験を以前よりも重視するようになったと聞きました。

If more students understand these advantages, I think their interest in volunteering will increase.

これらの利点を理解する学生が増えると、ボランティアへの関心が高まると思います。

Students should do volunteer work for the following two reasons.

学生は、次の 2 つの理由でボランティア活動を行う必要があります。

First, helping people in need will give students a feeling of accomplishment.

第一に、困っている人を助けることで、生徒は達成感を得ることができます。

Second, volunteering will also provide them with advantages for their future career.

第二に、ボランティア活動は彼らにとって、将来のキャリアのための利点になります。

Therefore, I will compose a newsletter about these two benefits of doing volunteer work, and distribute it to students at school.

そのため、ボランティア活動を行うことの 2 つのメリットについてニュースレターを作成し、学校の生徒に配布しようと思います。

4) 解説

問1 () felt that the percentage of Japanese participants who were interested in volunteer work was lower than expected.

() は、日本人のボランティア活動に興味を持つ人の割合が予想よりも低いと感じた。

- 1 Ami 2 Both Ami and Greg 3 Greg 4 Neither Ami nor Greg

正答率 53%

問2 Both Ami and Greg say that Japanese students should ().

アミもグレッグも日本人学生は () すべきだ、と言っている

- 1 discuss the benefits of volunteer work with students from other countries

他の国からの学生とボランティア活動の利点について話し合う

- 2 focus on studying and then consider doing volunteer work after graduating

学業に集中し、卒業後にボランティア活動を行うことを検討する

- 3 know that doing volunteer work has good effects on those who do it

ボランティア活動を行うことは、それを行う人々に良い影響を与えることに気づく

- 4 realize that volunteer work is becoming popular in other countries

ボランティア活動が他の国で人気を博していることを理解する

正答率 69%

問3 Neither Ami nor Greg mentioned “ () ” in their reports.

アミもグレッグも言及していない

- 1 To gain advantages for school and work 学業にも職業にも有利さを得ること

- 2 To help people in need 困っている人を助けること

- 3 To make my community better 社会をよりよくすること

- 4 To meet new people 新しい出会い

正答率は 54%

問4 In their reports, Ami says she will [a] and Greg says he will [b] .

- 1 a .give a survey b .make a speech

- 2 a .give a survey b .write a newsletter

- 3 a .make a poster b .make a speech

- 4 a .make a poster b .write a newsletter

正答率は 73%

問5 You found four articles on the Internet. Based on the titles below, the most useful article for both Ami's and Greg's plans would be “()”.

インターネットで4つの記事を見つけました。以下のタイトルに基づくと、アミの計画とグレッグの計画の両方に最も役立つ記事は「()」でしょう。

1 Differences between Volunteer Work and Community Service

ボランティア活動と地域奉仕の違い

2 How to Make Friends while Volunteering Abroad

海外でボランティアしながら友達を作る方法

3 Supporting People in Need through Volunteer Work

ボランティア活動で困っている人をサポート

4 Volunteer Experiences and Your Future Career

ボランティアの経験とあなたの将来のキャリア

5) まとめ

2人の意見の中の、共通箇所や、相違箇所に注意する。しっかりと読むしかありません。しばらく休業日が続きます。次は、5月7日に「第5問」を見ていきます。